

DIPLOMACY

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Special Feature:

COP26 and Climate Change Diplomacy

- 7 Towards carbon neutrality**

The United Nations Framework Convention on Climate Change has imposed a “heavy task” based on science - reducing CO₂ emissions to curb rising temperatures. This article analyzes the twists and turns of the debate to get a better understanding of COP26, a major turning point.
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- 14 What was decided in Glasgow: Achievements and challenges of COP26**

COP26 was the last chance to achieve the target. Amidst a spreading sense of crisis, the world was able to get to the start line by confirming the 1.5°C target. The role of the private sector and local governments will become even more important from now on.
Yasuko Kameyama (National Institute for Environmental Studies)
- 20 China's policies on climate change: If the state has policies, does the private sector have one?**

In order to achieve carbon neutrality by 2060, China has adopted a “1+N” policy of top-down targets and sectoral measures domestically. Externally, it aims for global leadership through multilateral cooperation and South-South principles.
Kenji Someno (Waseda University)
- 26 A high hurdle for coal-free India, a giant emerging power**

At COP26, Prime Minister Modi set a numerical target for the first time - but the road to realization is steep. In addition to clarifying the reality and background of India's economic dependence on coal, this article explores the necessary conditions for the spread of renewable energy.
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- 30 Saudi Arabia: The Middle East's largest oil producer sets out climate change measures**

Saudi Arabia has proposed new climate change measures, but there is a big temperature gap with developed countries. Furthermore, the distrust of the U.S. Crown Prince has cast a shadow over the country, and it failed to make its presence felt at COP26. Will Saudi Arabia's initiative to combat climate change continue?
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- 32 The reasons for the European gas price spike: A reading from geopolitics and the post-COVID energy situation**

Gas prices are surging in Europe. The background to this is Russia's strategy for Nord Stream 2 and the expansion of global demand for gas and LNG in the post-COVID era.
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FOCUS◎Preparing for the third term of the Xi Jinping regime
- 41 China's perception of history is becoming party history: Human resources, economy, and Taiwan as seen from the "historical resolution"**

Xi Jinping has been placed in the history books alongside Mao Zedong and Deng Xiaoping. While looking at the personnel strategy for next year's Communist Party Congress, the authors discuss the background of the structure of “Party makes history.”
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- 53 Will the Evergrande Group management crisis become a black swan?**

Will the “gray rhinoceros” (the real estate bubble) that roams over the head of China ever turn into a black swan? The author examines the distortions in China's economy and social structure as reflected in the Evergrande Group's business crisis.
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- 60 Hong Kong's “Patriot Rule” is destroying the foundations of democratization**

Since the enactment and enforcement of the Hong Kong National Security Law in 2020, a large number of pro-democracy movement leaders and participants have been arrested in Hong Kong and the movement's infrastructure has been further dismantled. What is the current state of governance in Hong Kong and the democracy movement?
Akiko Kurata (Tokyo University of Foreign Studies)