# The North Korean Crisis enters a new stage

### 6 Only a year left before military action becomes inevitable

Pyongyang is developing missiles capable of reaching U.S. proper. If Pyongyang's nuclear armament becomes a fait-accomplis, it will set a dangerous precedent. The U.S. therefore does not count out the military option.

Yoii Koda (former SDF navy fleet commander)

### 14 Decision time for the Trump Administration

Ameica must stand firm against a threat of the next stage. It is important to keep pressuring North Korea in collaboration with China.

Evans J.R. Revere and Jonathan D. Pollack (The Brookings Institution)

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North Korea has tested its ballistic missile, then its nuclear bomb. The article analyses Pyongyang's intention and its impact on the international community, and seeks to envision possible outcomes. Shunji Hiraiwa (Nanzan University)

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How to grasp Japan-South Korean relations in a time of U.S.? North Korea tensions. What effect will Moon Jae-In's Two-track strategy have on U.S.-Japan-South Korea dynamics? Yuki Asaba (University of Niigata Prefecture)

### 36 The illusion of the "Alliance forged by Blood" - a revolution in Chinese diplomacy

Beijing has come to signal that, in the face of North Korea's recent provocations, it is no longer bound by the China-North Korea Mutual Assistance Pact. An understanding of China from a new viewpoint is necessary. Zhu Jianrong (Toyo Gakuen University)

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Ryozo Kato (former ambassador to the United States of America)

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With the influence of China rising in the fields of the economy and security, the strategic importance of Southeast Asia is being understood again. Can Japan produce an effective vision of a regional order? Hirotsugu Takata (NHK) / Fumio Nagai (Osaka City University) / Taizo Miyagi (Sophia University) / Shigeki Takizaki (MOFA)

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The article analyzes "ASEAN+", whose role as a forum for discussions for outside powers as well as ASEAN member states is increasing in an era of Chinese ascendancy where ideas originating in the "West" is facing challenges.

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The ASEAN member states have found themselves in rapid aging and precipitous decline in reproduction. At the same time, widening inequality is raising social tensions. The main problems facing the ASEAN nations are shifting from economic to political and social ones. How should Japan engage? Kei-ichiro Oizumi (Japan Research Institute)

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