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Responsibility for “engagement” will be called into question for the new administration
Why did the American community change? What kind of negative impact did Obama’s reluctance to intervene in Syria have on the world? The new President must begin by assuaging world’s anxiety.
John J Hamre (CEO, CSIS / former deputy secretary of defense)
- 34 **Congressional elections and politics hereafter**
GOP has won both the House and the Senate in the Congressional elections that was held along with the Presidential election. What will happen in the Congress, which is no longer divided?
Masahiko Adachi (Sumitomo Corporation Global Research)
- 38 **The world responds to the Presidential election**
From Moscow: Akiyoshi Komaki (Asahi Shimbun)
From Brussels: Kaori Nagao (NHK)

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- 98 **Where is Duterte’s foreign policy headed to?:** The return to “Equi-Balancing” between U.S. and China
The Philippines looks as if it is strengthening its reliance on China and distancing itself from its alliance with the U.S. However, President Duterte’s real intention is to deal with China in economic terms, while allying with Japan over security. Will this new “small-state strategy” succeed?
Renato De Castro (De La Salle University - Philippines)
- 105 **North Korea’s nuclear weapons and missiles has become a real threat**
North Korea’s nuclear and missile development has been steadily developed under its international isolation. Attempts at denuclearization is no longer realistic. A breakthrough is possible with a bold discussion, which expresses the “quid pro quo.”
Hisashi Hirai (Journalist)
- 110 **The significance of expanding Energy Charter Treaty:** From the perspective of Japan’s energy security
A world-wide seismic shift is currently occurring over energy issues, such as oil and changes in supply and demand. The Energy Charter Treaty, which guarantees stable production and investment cycle, not only contributes to the stability of world economy, but is also expanding its role in contributing to world security.
Kanji Yamanouchi (MOFA)
- 117 **Improve the situation over ivory by restarting international trade**
International trade is banned so that animals in danger of extinction are protected. However, there has recently been arguments pointing out that banning trade may in fact contribute to the extinction of species. This article thinks about environmental protection by looking at the discussions held at the Conference of the Parties, Washington Convention (CITES).
Nobuo Ishii (Tokyo Woman’s Christian University)
- 122 **Japan’s UN diplomacy: Uphold principles that would lead the world**
This year marks Japan’s 60th year since joining the United Nations. The UN has increased its scope of activities after the end of Cold War, but it is now in need of a new goal. Japan should uphold principles, which would determine the direction of where the world would go from here in the future.
Masatsugu Naya (Sophia University)

Special Feature:

Technological innovation and security

- 6 Cover Story Interview Mamoru Mohri (Executive Director, Miraikan / former astronaut)
Make science and technology as culture - Taking actions toward the world
- 48 Discussion: **Can the government protect cyber space?**
This discussion looks back at the history of how cyber space has been developing and gives an easy-to-understand explanation on the following topics: The sophistication of technology and its vulnerabilities; Problems over the attacking entities and attribution; How to respond to them; Difference between Japan and the world; and What Japan has been doing in the cyber domain.
Motohiro Tsuchiya (Keio University) × Atsushi Saito (FOMA)
- 60 **New opportunities opened up by automation and unmanned-technology**
Drone technology is gaining attention as a new tool in the security policy toolbox, but this requires the establishment of new rules of war. This essay looks at what this direction might be by analyzing the guidelines written by the U.S. military.
Heigo Sato (Takushoku University)
- 67 **Development competition over “dual-use technology” between U.S. and China**
Dual-use technology has potential in both civilian and security uses. This article considers the future of our country's defense technology development by looking at how China, which is rapidly increasing its technology in the domain of space and deep seas, and the U.S., which is moving towards adopting dual-use technology from exclusive development.
Atsushi Sunami (GRIPS)
- 74 **New security and technology control**
In this age of “hybrid battles” where conflict occurs on both physical and informational domains, it is imperative that technology that can be transferred for use in weapons be prevented from leaks. Now that the “battlefield” has expanded into cyber space, what kind of rules do we need to protect civilian and general-use technology? How should our country's technology control act in this global market?
Kazuto Suzuki (Hokkaido University)
- 80 **U.S.'s Third Offset Strategy: Its historical context and challenges**
We are now witnessing “the third wave” of U.S. offset strategy, which secures the innovation in military technology, operational concept and logistics while maintaining superiority over rival countries. The author analyzes the background of technological innovation and the impact of financial cutbacks, then looks at where the presence of Japan-U.S. alliance would go.
Kousuke Saito (Yokohama National University)

Special Feature:

Understanding Trump's America

- 13 **Irregular politician, Donald J. Trump**
America watcher explains the background, staff, and campaign finance of the unknown Donald J. Trump.
Masaru Nishikawa (Tsuda College)
- 18 Discussion : **Nobody even paid attention to “their anger” : The revolt of white working class and the Trump administration**
What was the “anger” of white working class that propelled Trump to his victory? Will the GOP be forced to change after this? How will the Trump administration be managed? What kind of impact will this have on Japan and its allies?
Fumiaki Kubo (University of Tokyo) × Toshihiro Nakayama (Keio University)