

## TREND 2016

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The agenda elucidated at the World Humanitarian Summit  
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## Emergency entries: The shocks of Terrorist Attack in Dhaka, Bangladesh

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Shinichi Kitaoka (President, JICA)
- 124 **How to defend oneself in the era of soft-target terrorism: Lessons from the Dhaka incident**  
ISIL, which is facing the weakening of its organization, is planning for terrorism in places where multinationals gather like the Dhaka terrorist incident so that it become an international news story. This essay analyzes how the risks of terrorism, which one must deal with in order to live our everyday lives, could be decreased.  
Izuru Sugawara (Risk management consultant)
- 129 **The shock of “Islamic State (IS)” in Asia: With a focus on Indonesia**  
Islamic extremists in Southeast Asia have been reinvigorated by the IS. Not only has fighters from Indonesia has moved to Syria, but development of terrorist cells are also being done. This essay analyzes the home-grown terrorism in the age of SNS.  
Jyun Honna (Ritsumeikan University)

# New trends in African development

- 6 Cover Story Interview  
**Sports represents globalization:** Thus, it could become the bearer of “international cooperation”  
**Daichi Suzuki** (Commissioner, Japan Sports Agency)
- 12 **Giving aid to Africa for “self-help”**  
There could be no peace and prosperity of Japan and the world without stability and growth in Africa. However, there is no “silver bullet” that could put it on the path to growth in a short-term. What is now needed is for a steady effort to prod on-the-ground development.  
**Shinichi Kitaoka** (President, JICA)
- 20 **High expectations for TICAD VI**  
TICAD VI will be the first conference of its kind to be held in Africa. The Kenyan ambassador to Japan talks about the dream of an African economic miracle and its expectations towards Japan.  
**Solomon K. Maina** (Kenyan ambassador to Japan)
- 26 Roundtable **A new voyage to the frontier of Japanese diplomacy**  
TICAD VI will be the first TICAD held in Africa. Given the drastically changing political economic situation and the international developments that affect future developments, three panelists delve into the unique role that Japan can play in international cooperation as well as its opportunities for business.  
**Mitsugi Endo** (University of Tokyo) / **Junzo Fujita** (Ambassador for TICAD)  
**Keiichi Sirato** (Mitsui Global Strategic Studies Institute)
- 38 **Deeply rooted in the local production of mosquito nets**  
An old “mosquito net” has become the “key to stopping malaria” due to technological developments of its production process and insecticidal effects. Sumitomo Chemical, which has created regional economy and market by producing these nets locally, is contributing to the economic development of Africa by being one of the players within this market.  
**Rei Nishimoto** (Representative Director, Sumitomo Chemical Co Ltd.)
- 42 **Understanding governance through conflict and reconciliation**  
An individual governance analysis is necessary before the shift from conflict to reconciliation. Understanding numerous case studies surrounding various conflicts that have occurred within Africa in recent years may help us in understanding “the essence of turmoil” that we are now witnessing at the world stage.  
**Shinichi Takeuchi** (IDE JETRO)
- 48 **Assistance cooperation and the rise of new donors for African development:** Changes in the trends of international development and TICAD VI  
What kind of role has TICAD been playing within the numerous assistance groups that cover Africa? This essay analyzes what type of posture the Japanese assistance should take given the recent developments surrounding “new donors” such as China and the situation in Europe.  
**Motoki Takahashi** (Kyoto University)
- 55 **Is China and Africa at its honeymoon stage? Reality as seen from trade**  
China and African countries are deepening its relationships due to economic assistance. Has the relationship developed so close that “when China sneezes, Africa catches the cold?” The author conducts a thorough analysis of trade in order to elucidate the truth of Africa-China trade.  
**Tomoo Marukawa** (Institute of Social Science, University of Tokyo)
- 60 **Diplomacy to spread the Maternal Handbook**  
The Maternal Handbook is Japan’s world-renowned tool for the health and wellbeing of a mother and a child. We have talked to the two wives of politicians working strenuously to spread the Handbook.  
**Kiyoeko Fukuda** (Executive Advisor, Parent & Child Health Handbook Promotion Association)  
**Haruko Koumura** (President, The Asia-Pacific Ladies Friendship Society)